

Citation of References in the bibliography

Journals:

Kosambi, M., and Brush, J.E. 1988. Three Colonial Port Cities in India. The *Geographical Review* Vol. 78(1): 32-47.

Taaffe, E. J., Morrill, R. L. and Gould, P. R. 1963. Transport Expansion in Underdeveloped Countries: A Comparative Analysis. *Geographical Review* 53: 503–529.

Whitehand, J.W.R. 2001. British Urban Morphology: the Conzenian Tradition. *Urban Morphology* Vol. 5(2):103-109.

Books:

O'Fahey, R. S. and Spaulding, J.L., 1974, *Kingdoms of the Sudan*. London: Methuen &Co Ltd.

Prentice, R. 1993. *Tourism and Heritage Attractions*. London: Routledge.

Stock, R. 1995. *Africa South of the Sahara*. New York: The Guilford Press.

Chapter in a Book:

El Sammani, M. O., Abu Sin, M. E., Talha, M., El Hassan, B. M., and Haywood, I. 1989. Management Problems of Greater Khartoum. In R. E. Stren, and R. R. White (Eds.) *African Cities in Crisis: Managing Rapid Urban Growth*. Boulder: Westview Press. pp. 247-275.

Whitehand, J.W.R. 1987. Urban Morphology. In M. Pacione (Ed.) *Historical Geography: Progress and Prospect*. London: Croom Helm. pp. 250- 276.

Web Sites:

Human Rights Watch. 2013 Zimbabwe: Water and Sanitation Crisis. Retrieved from <http://www.hrw.org/news/2013/11/19/zimbabwe-water-and-sanitation-crisis>.
20 October, 2014

New York Times. 2010. Schistosomiasis. *Health Guide*. Retrieved from <http://health.nytimes.com/health/guides/disease/schistosomiasis>. (April 5th, 2016).

Red Cross and Red Crescent Society. 2007. Contaminated Waters Raise Health Fears in Sudan. Geneva, Switzerland. Retrieved from <http://www.ifrc.org/en>Contact-us/> (April 1st, 2016)

Sudacon. 2013. Demolishing of Squatter Settlements in Khartoum. Retrieved from <http://www.sudacon.net/2013/01/blog-post.html> (March 13, 2016)

WMO . 2012. Monthly Mean Maximum Daily Temperatures (degree Celsius) at Khartoum

Airport Station from 2004 to 2012. Retrieved from
http://www.wmo.int/pages/index_en.html (April 2, 2016)

World Bank.2014. Data: Agriculture and Rural Development. Retrieved from
<http://data.worldbank.org/topic/agriculture-and-rural-development> (February13, 2016).

Reports:

UN-Habitat. 2009. *Urban Sector Studies and Capacity Building for Khartoum State*. Nairobi, Kenya.

UNEP. 2007. *Sudan: Post-Conflict Environmental Assessment*. Geneva, Switzerland.

United Nations. 2009. *World urbanization prospects: The 2009 revision*. Economic and Social Affairs. New York.

World Health Organization (WHO). 1990. *Community Management of Rural Water Supply and Sanitation System: Points for Practitioners*. Geneva.